

Shore Based Ocean Radar with Compact or Array Type Antenna Systems

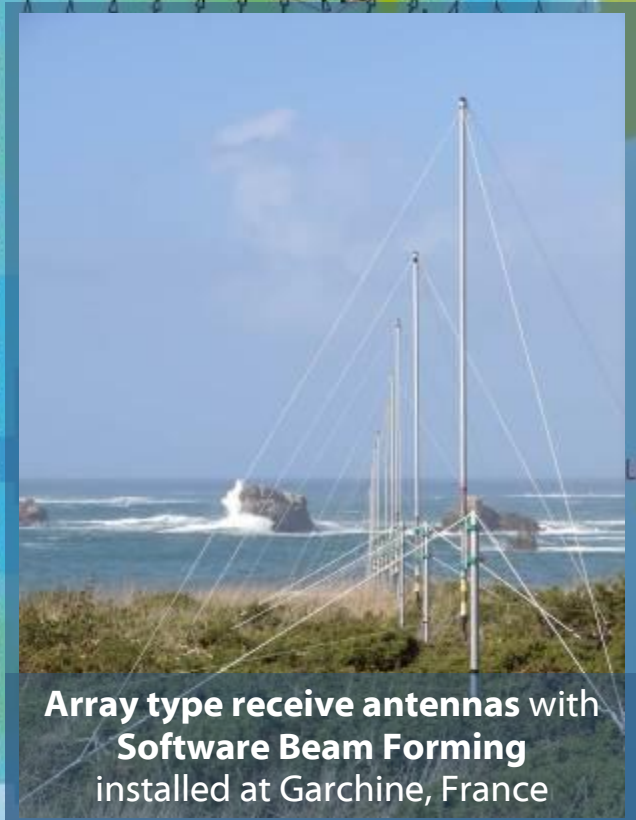


WEERA provides the **unique feature** to be configured for **Compact** or **Array Type Antenna Systems**



Compact receive antennas,
using **Direction Finding**
installed on Lemnos, Greece

or



Array type receive antennas with
Software Beam Forming
installed at Garchine, France

Always providing the best radar configuration for a specific application

Compact WERA
with Direction Finding provide:

Array Type WERA
with Beam Forming provide:

Real-time data

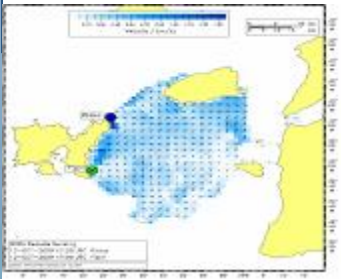
- Requires long data collection period to get full coverage, typically 20 to 60 min
- Always high risk to have gaps in the map

- 5 to 10 minutes for current maps**
- 10 to 20 minutes for wave data**
- Maps are almost free of gaps**

Siting

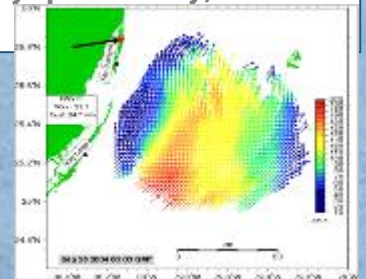
- Compact antenna system 3 x 3 to 12 x 12 m square**
- Easy to find suitable sites and easy to install**

- Requires array of 8 to 16 small antennas (array length up to 0.1 % of range)
- Array can be integrated into existing structures (arbitrary spaced array)**



Currents from a pair of 13.5 MHz DF systems
Lemnos, Greece
data provided by V. Zervakis

Dynamic current features from 16 MHz, 16 antenna array,
data by Nick Shay, RSMAS



Currents

- Mesoscale currents features can be measured
- Resolution can be limited due to long averaging and low accuracy in azimuth

- High dynamic ocean current structures can be measured down to sub-mesoscale**
- Highest temporal resolution possible**

Waves

- Wave information covered by broad 1st order Bragg lines (estimates conceivable)
- No access to wave data on measurement grid

- Measures local wave data on the grid**
- Directional wave spectra are available for several locations on the grid**

Field of View

- more than $\pm 90^\circ$ in azimuth (max. 270°)**
- slightly reduced range compared with BF

- $\pm 60^\circ$ in azimuth for 12 or 16 channel systems, more with curved array
- $\pm 50^\circ$ with 8 channels

Costs

Compared with an 8 channel BF system

- System costs are about 20% less**
- Installation cost can be slightly lower**

For about **20% more investment** the user will get **good value** with a BF system, in particular **higher accuracy** and better **reliability** compared with a DF solution.

Please note: Both methods can be combined to provide best coverage for current maps